## Italian Bread

## Grains/Breads

Grains/Breads
B-11

| Ingredients | 50 Servings |  | 100 Servings |  | Directions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weight | Measure | Weight | Measure |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | For best results, have all ingredients and utensils at room temperature. |
| Active dry yeast (see Special Tip) | 2 Tbsp 2 tsp |  |  | $1 / 3$ cup | 1. Dissolve dry yeast in warm water. Let stand for 4-5 minutes. |
| Water, warm ( $110^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) | 1 cup |  |  | 2 cups |  |
| Enriched all-purpose flour | 3 lb 12 oz | 3 qt 2 cups | 7 lb 8 oz | 1 gal 3 qt | 2. Place flour, dry milk, sugar, and salt in mixer bowl. Blend with dough hook for approximately 2 minutes on low speed. |
| Instant nonfat dry milk | 3 oz | $11 / 4$ cups | 6 oz | $21 / 2$ cups |  |
| Sugar |  | $1 / 4$ cup | $31 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$ | $1 / 2$ cup |  |
| Salt |  | 1 Tbsp |  | 2 Tbsp |  |
| Water (70-75 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |  | 3 cups |  | 1 qt 2 cups | 3. Add water and mix for 1 minute on low speed. |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4. Add dissolved yeast and mix for 2 minutes on low speed. |
| Shortening | 1/4 cup |  | $31 / 4 \mathrm{oz}$ | $1 / 2$ cup | 5. Add shortening and mix for 2 minutes on low speed. |
|  |  |  |  |  | 6. Knead dough for 8 minutes on medium speed or until dough is smooth and elastic. |
|  |  |  |  | 7. Place dough in warm area (about $90^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) for 45-60 minutes. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8. Punch down dough to remove air bubbles and let rest 15 minutes. |
|  |  |  |  |  | 9. Divide dough into pieces, 3 lb 6 oz each. For 50 servings, divide into 2 pieces. For 100 servings, divide into 4 pieces. Shape each piece into a smooth roll 24 " long. |
| Cornmeal |  | 2 Tbsp |  | $1 / 4$ cup | 10. Place lengthwise on sheet pans (18" x 26 " x 1") which have been lightly coated with pan release spray and sprinkled with cornmeal, approximately 2 Tbsp per sheet pan. For 50 servings, use 1 pan. For 100 servings, use 2 pans. |
|  |  |  |  |  | 11. Place sheet pans in a warm area (about $90^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) until double in size, 30-50 minutes. |

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| Water, as needed |  | 12. Brush top of each loaf with water. Using scissors or a very sharp knife, cut 5 or 6 diagonal slits $1 / 4$ deep on top of each loaf. |  |  |
|  |  | 13. Bake until browned: Conventional oven: $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ for 25 minutes Convection oven: $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ for 20 minutes |  |  |
|  |  | 14. Cool. Cut each loaf into 25 slices, $7 / 8{ }^{\prime \prime}$ thick. |  |  |
| SERV NG: | Y1 ELD: | VOLUME: |  |  |
| 1 slice provides 2 servings of grains/breads. | $\begin{array}{ll}50 \text { Servings: } & \begin{array}{l}6 \mathrm{lb} 12 \mathrm{oz} \text { (dough) } \\ 2 \text { loaves }\end{array}\end{array}$ | 50 Servings: 50 pieces |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ Servings: 13 lb 8 oz (dough) 4 loaves | 100 Servings: | 100 pieces |  |

Tested 2004

## Special Tip:

To use high-activity (instant) yeast, follow directions below or manufacturer's instructions.

For 50 servings, omit step 1 . In step 2, add 2 Tbsp high-activity (instant) yeast. In step 3, add 1 qt water ( $110^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ). Omit step 4 . Continue with step 5. In step 6, knead for 10 minutes. Continue with steps 7-14.

For 100 servings, omit step 1 . In step 2 , add $1 / 4$ cup high-activity (instant) yeast. In step 3 , add 2 qt water ( $110^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ). Omit step 4 . Continue with step 5. In step 6, knead for 10 minutes. Continue with steps 7-14.

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| Nutrients Per Serving |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Calories | 145 | Saturated Fat | 0.32 g | Iron | 1.70 mg |
| Protein | 4.37 g | Cholesterol | 0 mg | Calcium | 27 mg |
| Carbohydrate | 28.23 g | Vitamin A | 41 IU | Sodium | 150 mg |
| Total Fat | 1.40 g | Vitamin C | 0.1 mg | Dietary Fiber | 1.1 g |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

